

Jasminese

A Polysyllabic Tonal Language

A Constructed Language by Viktor Medrano

Version 2011-10-13



*tòlophá légiyoi thagóqa,
pèdúwu wò wóbó sáuphí piní
théná·*

*'Because of the fragrance of
jasmine, I begin to sink in a
dream·'*

Influential Languages

Yoruba (tones, phonology), Japanese (SOV syntax, phonology), Tibetan (SOV syntax, aspirate consonants), Pali (aspirate consonants), Indonesian (reduplication, phonology), Haida (control), Central Pomo (control, evidentials), Hanis Coos (evidentials).

Methodology

2100 words were randomly generated under defined phonology using the LangMaker program. 1600+ words have defined meanings.

Phonotactics

A word has a sequence of one or more syllables, each of which has the structure CV (consonant followed by a vowel group). All syllables are approximately equally stressed; there is no word stress accent.

The following is the phonemic inventory. The IPA representation is given between slashes / /.

Consonants

bilabial	p /p/	ph /p ^h /	b /b/	bh /b ^h /	m /m/			
alveolar	t /t/	th /t ^h /	d /d/	dh /d ^h /	n /n/	s /s/	z /z/	l /l/
palatal	y /j/							
velar	k /k/	kh /k ^h /	g /g/	gh /g ^h /	ng /ŋ/			
labial- velar	w /w/							
glottal	q /ʔ/	h /h/						

Vowels & Diphthongs

vowels	a /a/	i /i/	u /u/	e /ə/	o /o/
diphthongs	ai /ai/	au /au/	oi /oi/		

Tones

Tone:	Example:
low level tone /-/	à (grave accent)
high level tone /∩/	á (acute accent)
mid level tone /- /	a (no accent)

Grammar

The grammar is isolating or analytic; no words are inflected or conjugated.

Sentence Order

The basic sentence order is SOV (subject-object-verb); that is, English's 'The dog chases the cat' becomes 'The dog the cat chases'.

Control

An important case mechanism is "control." A grammatical relation of agent/patient distinction is made in subjects and objects. Semantic agents represent controlling participants, whether the clause is intransitive ('**The wolf** (AGENT) went up into the woods') or transitive ('**The wolf** (AGENT) saw him'). Semantic patients represent the affected, whether the clause is intransitive ('**She** (PATIENT) was cold there') or transitive ('He hit **me** (PATIENT)'). Transitive verbs need not contain one agent and one patient; sometimes there are two patients ('**She** (PATIENT) loves **you** (PATIENT)'). The choice of agent or patient case is determined respectively by control and affectedness, or respectively by intention and non-intention. The agent is marked by the postpositional article 'yà' and the patient is marked by the postpositional article 'wò'.

nóidhi yà nàubau wò lebháupháí.

cat AGENT dog PATIENT see
'The cat sees the dog.'

nàubau wò nóidhi wò láighòtì.

dog PATIENT cat PATIENT love
'The dog loves the cat.'

nóidhi yà tegaibe.

cat AGENT sleep
'The cat (AGENT) sleeps (intentionally).'

nóidhi wò tegaibe.

cat PATIENT sleep
'The cat (PATIENT) sleeps / falls asleep (involuntarily).'

Number

Plurality is shown by reduplication of the noun.

nóidhi-nóidhi = cats

Root Predication

Roots are complete predications in themselves.

nóidhi = 'It is a cat.'

dhiza = 'It is red.'

Modifiers

Modifiers (adjectives, adverbs, and clauses) come before the modified head.

dhiza nóidhi = 'It is a red cat.'

Pronouns

I, me, my **pèdúwu**

we, us, our (exclusive, without you) **sopàisi**

we, us, our (inclusive, with you) **yauká**

you (singular) **làikái**

you (plural) **ghèthau**

he, him, his, she, her, it, its **pali**

they **yùlùlò**

Verbal Aspect

There is no grammatical tense. Aspect is optional. Here is a list of the aspectual adverbs:

Adverb	Aspect	English Example
phípaibhú	habitual	I used to eat a mango every morning
pìgói	progressive	I am eating a mango.
dhàdhe	perfect (retrospective)	I have eaten a mango.
boighó	prospective	I am about to eat a mango.

piní	inceptive	I am beginning to eat a mango.
boloibho	inchoative	It is turning yellow.
qánú	cessative	I am quitting eating mangoes.
ghowoi	pausative	I stopped eating mangoes for awhile.
boitígo	resumptive	I resumed eating mangoes.
gùdau	iterative	I ate mangoes regularly.
yáizáuwè	random	I ate mangoes here and there.
sausungá	frequentative	I ate mangoes frequently.
phángu	experiential	I have eaten a mango before.

nóidhi yà pìgói tegaibe.

cat AGENT PROGRESSIVE sleep

'The cat (AGENT) is sleeping (intentionally).'

Sentence-ending Particles

register	question marker	exclamatory marker	command marker	assertion marker
informal, brusque	khá	khí	khú	khé
informal, familiar	dha	dhi	dhu	dhe
formal, polite	hà	hì	hù	hè

nóidhi yà pìgói tegaibe hà ?

cat AGENT PROGRESSIVE sleep QUES.POLITE

'Is the cat sleeping? (politely)'

tegaibe khú !

sleep COMMAND.BRUSQUE

'Sleep! (brusquely)'

Evidentials

'it seems, as if, like, kind of'	ngòibhó
'opinion'	kòinenói
'maybe, perhaps, guess'	zùme
'suspicion'	yáudhàwòì
'recollection'	bóikhùso
'doubtfully'	lúbó
'hearsay'	phuhú
'surely, certainly'	dhupaibí
'knowledge by evidence, it must have been that'	háidhòitáu

nóidhi yà ngòibhó pìgói tegaibe.

cat AGENT SEEM PROGRESSIVE sleep

'The cat seems to be sleeping (intentionally).'

nóidhi yà phuhú pìgói tegaibe.

cat AGENT HEARSAY PROGRESSIVE sleep

'One says that the cat is sleeping (intentionally).'

Words of Foreign Origin

Words derived from foreign languages may be used upon the condition that the modified phonology complies with Jasminese phonotactics. In other words, the sound of the foreign word should be made to fit the general Jasminese patterns.

Relative Clauses

A relative clause always comes before the "head" that it modifies.

phùkhàthà wò màibhé ngópò nóidhi yà ngòibhó pìgói tegaibe.

fish PATIENT eat that cat AGENT SEEM PROGRESSIVE sleep

'The cat that eats fish seems to be sleeping (intentionally).'

nàubau yà lebháupháì ngópò nóidhi yà ngòibhó pìgói tegaibe.

dog AGENT see that cat AGENT SEEM PROGRESSIVE sleep

'The cat that the dog sees seems to be sleeping (intentionally).'

Postpositions

There are no prepositions, but there are postpositions, which come after the noun or phrase.

nóidhi yà nàubau poiphokáu tegaibe.

cat AGENT dog with sleep

'The cat (AGENT) sleeps (intentionally) with the dog.'

about (pertaining to; on the topic of) **náikhé**

above, over **tèthòile**

across (at / to the other side of) **yabòì**

after (later than; in the future of) **yótòì**

around, encircling, surrounding **zàidhí**

at (in the same location as) **khèbhopá**

because of, due to **thagóqa**

before, in front of, ahead of (spatially) **wòqoi**

before, prior to, earlier than **khòikhú**

behind, in back of, to the rear of **phayáingáu**

between, among, amidst, inter- **lúthài**

beyond, farther than, exceeding **ghàunòì**

by means of, via, per, with (using; through instrumentality of) **báimúkha**

during **dhùqò**

except for, besides, apart from, other than, excluding **phewò**

for (to benefit; destined for; for the purpose of) **lìsò**

for (in exchange for) **kúgòiga**

from, out of, away from **yaizáuzái**

in (located inside of) **sáuphí**

instead of, rather than **yoimu**

like, similar to **dhèwau**

near, close to **qàiqóisí**

of (owned by; belonging to; associated with; = genitive) **bhòighì**

of (containing the measured quantity: "two liters of water") **káuthàsoi**

on (resting on; touching the top or other surface of) **yuzàu**

outside of, exterior to **qongàqù**

than, compared to **békhìgoi**

through **kékhauzái**

to, towards, at (moving toward) **wughené**

under, below, beneath **kòhí**

with (accompanied by) **poiphokáu**

without, with no ..., lacking **ghaqóikò**

Vocabulary

As Jasmine is an isolating language, words are not inflected or do not change form, so if you are searching for a word that is not in the vocabulary, but there is another close word, then use that word. For example, if you cannot find the Jasmine word for "beauty," a noun in English, then use the Jasmine word for "beautiful," an adjective in English.

be (intransitive predicative copula) **súbhè**

be X'ed, passive marker (placed after the verb) **wà**

exist **thaku**

become (begin to be; acquire the quality...) **thàulòmó**

cause (induce something to be/happen) **saudhudá**

make, render (impart quality X to Y; e.g. "I make you happy") **khàingógho**

do, perform, engage in (specified activity) **bughìto**

have (possess / be furnished with) **ngèghà**

can (is/are able to ...) **hèyuqoi**

should, ought to (is/are expected/advised to ...) **hisòghu**

this (demonstrative) **túbi**

that (demonstrative) **dhiwùyái**

and, plus **mìli**

but, however **kùphoidai**

if (on condition that...; supposing that...) **ghòilasu**

or **ghúyái**

that (e.g. "I know that you are right") **ngópò**

also, additionally, too **dùthòi**

apart, separately **thungau**

here (in/to this place) **mòisémài**

how? (in what manner?) **mìbá**

how much/many? **khòináu**

maybe, perhaps, possibly **qàmíyói**

yes (affirmative) **soitòi**

no (negative) **ghaudhu**

not **lègò**

opposite (un-, dis-) **tòngú**

only, solely, exclusively **zàubai**

there (at/to that place) **taulaubo**

together **yenàsài**

what? **ghathái**

who? **hòihóigà**

when? (at what time?) **gáingai**

where? (at/to what place?) **tekhiyè**

which? **táubóibói**

why? (for what reason?) **lòilai**

any (no particular one of) **khèngo**

every, each **gàqa**

person, human being **dhánau**

baby, infant **hùtau**
child **yógòghòi**
boy **qíbau**
girl **bhùzé**
man (adult male person) **yàukú**
woman (adult female person) **dhoighisàu**
family **zóilái**
father **bèngoi**
mother **ngúghabò**
marriage (spousal relationship) **ngáiwè**
husband **màilò**
wife **nàughai**
son **kólò**
daughter **nàupàpe**
brother **magàuthói**
sister **thoiqáiyò**
chief, leader **khèkhúye**
king **thíyàdó**
queen **nizákhi**
president **khaiwài**
prime minister **tòdhái**
dictator, tyrant **meqò**
master, lord **hùthuyà**
slave **dhódhoi**
soldier **khóingùnò**
ambassador **wúhài**
member (of group/organization) **soká**
friend **nùtau**
enemy **géphaithé**
Mister, Mr. **mughobà**
Ms., Miss/Mrs. **wípói**
Miss **hàinè**
Mrs. **hòkhúsi**
club, society (voluntary association re: a common interest) **kòiyòtò**
committee (group appointed to do a task) **mùmi**
community (individuals sharing space / culture) **tàumòì**
culture (the customs and beliefs of a people) **phèghàugà**
individual (one considered separately from one's species) **gidétài**
people (a people), folk, the members of an ethnic group / nation **thághai**
public, populace, the people (as in People's Republic) **kàuní**
race (group of people with similar characteristics) **híbhílàu**
team, crew, squad **péyuni**
abdomen **dákoilé**
anus **lilisàu**
arm (shoulder to hand) **hakhokhe**
back (dorsal area) **màukhòizù**

beard **wàiqài**
blood **dhabhò**
body **gháko**
bone **tithé**
brain **nónáilai**
breast, mammary **sòzói**
buttock **ngíngàuyoi**
cheek (side of face below eye) **thùlai**
chest (upper front of torso) **ghòibòi**
chin **tébhauze**
ear **lukau**
egg **sódhoi**
eye **gòikha**
face **daiyàighau**
feather **dhauthodhòì**
feces, dung, excrement **ngauyokhe**
fetus (foetus), embryo **súwái**
finger **dakhaubáu**
fist **dhothe**
foot (on which something stands) **yègìye**
forehead **bhautágha**
gene **bódù**
hair (a strand of fibrous material growing from the body) **dobhaihó**
hair (the hairs atop one's head thought of as a collective entity) **yùkhawí**
hand **sóithài**
head **khaikai**
heart (coronary muscle) **dhìgòna**
heel **gètú**
hip **zuqa**
horn (bone-like growth from animal's head) **nìqíté**
intestines, gut(s), viscera **hunòiloì**
iris (of eye) **khadháilu**
kidney **zùpháingó**
knee **súgòidai**
leg **bùdhú**
lip **qáungégáu**
liver **thesèpó**
lung **dhàikhìyú**
meat, flesh **báuyoni**
mouth **kóimàkhau**
muscle **ghùkài**
nail (fingernail) **nóqá**
navel **migàzi**
neck **gonudé**
nerve **ngoihòpau**
nose **bugeháu**

organ (of body) **bhèpau**
palm (of hand) **dhalòi**
penis **ngaudhai**
shell **phòpé**
shoulder **tòlòiwai**
skeleton **yíngùnga**
skin **hètháime**
spine, backbone **guphà**
stomach **bòlè**
sweat, perspiration **báumí**
tail **bhému**
tear(drop(s)) **náukhu**
testicle **búpó**
throat **lékhòì**
thumb **nemé**
toe **hègái**
tongue (body-part) **bagókau**
tooth **qonehàu**
urine **záibhài**
vagina **yémo**
vein, blood vessel **nínòibhòì**
waist **khùlehá**
wing (of bird etc.) **héwáudái**
wound **ghauso**
wrist **qàyai**
berry (small pulpy fruit) **buyàgò**
bud (of flower/leaf) **munúngi**
flower **ghàiliqù**
fruit **nékhòì**
leaf **sìkí**
nut (hard-shelled fruit/seed with separable shell and kernel) **baimáuzói**
pod (seed pod) **bhàiló**
root (of a plant) **daqéwa**
seed **thìngàu**
sprout (young shoot of plant) **tháqáu**
alive **wàibauthè**
dead **bhèghoidhòì**
birth **zàghài**
mature, adult **gàiqóì**
healthy **tùzu**
disease, illness, sickness **liyú**
fat, obese, plump **gòimèkù**
sex, gender **thubhai**
female **bómoka**
male **khaumáqá**
neuter (neither male nor female) **békó**

sense (ability to perceive a given kind of stimuli) **ngèlò**
pain **hepóidà**
pleasure **yubàubhí**
tired, weary **házìhói**
refreshed, zesty, perky **ghálàu**
sleep **tegaibe**
awake **dhàupháiwài**
fever **yíti**
bite **haughangí**
breathe **gáité**
catch (stop the motion of and seize in the hands) **ngòqáibhì**
climb **nauwáiphòì**
copulate, have sex (with) **higá**
crawl **dhubùbhè**
cry out, shout, yell **nómùpáu**
cry, weep **thiza**
dance **ngíkhe**
die **yoidhoi**
drink **khoidhò**
drown (die/kill via immersion) **bhàgháu**
eat **màibhé**
feel (perceive with the tactile sense) **naisuné**
gesture **gegáungau**
hold, grasp **sayàidau**
hunt, pursue (with intent to capture and/or devour) **kòiphái**
jump, leap **púyù**
kick **gemu**
kill **ghaupóiki**
kiss **kháukuphói**
laugh **híthé**
lie (recline horizontally) **tàuphàihài**
live (be alive) **ngángù**
run **zale**
shave **gháuda**
sit (be in a sitting position) **núkhé**
smile **thoghamí**
sneeze **zoidézói**
spit **dhekhái**
squat **yòdí**
stand **thàtàngài**
swallow **gàphe**
swim **ghàqè**
taste (perceive the flavor of) **phubàu**
throw, toss **yowaitòì**
touch **heghépè**
vomit **tháihaigù**

walk **dùbhulo**
wrestle **póinòi**
animal (non-vegetable creature) **ngula**
ant (insect of family Formicidae) **táibe**
bear (animal of Ursidae family) **bógháza**
bee (member of genus Apis) **pekhàulì**
bird (egg-laying feathered animal with wings) **pàudòibòì**
butterfly **zoiqaiha**
cat (Felis catus) **nóidhi**
chicken **náudaudhe**
cockroach (insect of order Blattaria) **paidháu**
cow/bull, cattle (bovine animal of either sex) **thebhí**
deer (animal of family Cervidae) **lohoiphái**
dog (Canis familiaris) **nàubau**
donkey, ass (Equus asinus) **hùkoyà**
dragon (winged serpent with crested head and large claws) **haiyò**
fish **phùkhàthà**
fly (small winged insect) **kèhoithau**
fox (member of genus Vulpes) **taukáiza**
frog (web-footed tailless leaping amphibian) **bhuke**
goat (animal of genus Capra) **kòwá**
grasshopper **náughoha**
horse (Equus caballus) **bephú**
insect **yùbhè**
lion (Felis leo) **láudáu**
lizard **khokínái**
lobster **lùyakai**
mammal **kháigí**
mantis (insect of order Manteodea) **phùnài**
monkey, small primate **hèzùkòì**
mosquito **dháizai**
mouse **thághoi**
pig, swine (omnivorous mammal of family Suidae) **qáuzedé**
rabbit (animal of family Leporidae) **gopéngo**
reptile **phósú**
sheep (Ovis aries) **mádhangá**
snake, serpent (reptile of suborder Serpentes or Ophidia) **yayi**
spider, arachnid **yuti**
squirrel (rodent of family Sciuridae) **wíbài**
tiger (Felis tigris) **bózàunau**
turkey (Meleagris gallopavo) **tòinù**
turtle (reptile of order Testudinata) **gíkí**
virus **káiqè**
whale (large marine mammal of order Cetacea) **náiyákau**
wolf (Canis lupus) **khàwàghau**
worm **ghísau**

apple (tree/fruit of genus Malus) **dáungóingau**
bamboo (plant/stem of genera Bambusa / Arundinaria / Dendrocalamus) **dizàita**
banana (plant/fruit of genus Musa) **ghéngáudhau**
bean (lima/snap/etc.: plant/seed of genus Phaseolus or similar) **zoithè**
cabbage (plant/leaves of sp. Brassica oleracea capitata) **ngìdàmau**
carrot (plant/root of sp. Daucus carota sativus) **bháuhòì**
coffee (plant/seeds of sp. Coffea arabica) **ghòidhukho**
cork (tree/elastic tissue of sp. Quercus suber) **zòisòphu**
corn, maize (plant/seeds of sp. Zea mays) **pàilalé**
cotton (plant/fibers of genus Gossypium) **gèhauhau**
cucumber (Cucumis sativus) **thobédhi**
date (tree/fruit of sp. Phoenix dactylifera) **gàidhà**
fig (tree/fruit of genus Ficus) **thaiqó**
flax (Linum usitatissimum) **khaipheghòì**
garlic (herb of sp. Allium sativum) **tadugau**
ginger (plant/rhizome of genus Zingiber) **táutháu**
ginseng (plant/root of genus Panax) **zàibìde**
gourd (plant/hard-rinded fruit of genera Lagenaria & Cucurbita) **kebhèbhi**
grape (plant/fruit of genus Vitis) **yíqau**
grass (monocotyledonous plant of family Gramineae) **húwì**
hemp, marijuana (plant/material of sp. Cannabis sativa) **thùyèmò**
jasmine **tòlophá**
kelp (seaweed of orders Laminariales and Fucales) **hòlaidho**
lentil (plant/seeds of sp. Lens culinaris) **thòikhì**
lettuce (plant/leaves of genus Lactuca) **bhíhì**
mandarin, tangerine (tree/fruit of sp. Citrus reticulata) **písé**
mint (plant of family Labiatae) **dhusaikài**
mushroom (a complex aerial fleshy fruiting body of a fungus) **bhaiqídé**
mustard (plant of sp. Brassica hirta / B. nigra / B. juncea) **hùmòse**
oak (tree of genus Quercus) **baingoi**
oat (plant/seed of genus Avena) **qauhù**
olive (tree/fruit of sp. Olea europaea) **dhenapò**
onion (plant/bulb of sp. Allium sepa) **dhogheyò**
orange (tree/fruit of Citrus sinensis / related spp.) **ngèzézòì**
pea (plant/seed of sp. Pisum sativum) **wáiyóbhòì**
peanut (plant/seed/pod of sp. Arachis hypogaea) **thauzé**
pepper (hot/sweet/bell pepper -- plant/pod of genus Capsicum) **bùgai**
pepper (black -- plant/seed of sp. Piper nigrum) **bhàulài**
pine (coniferous tree of genus Pinus) **dóitóbhà**
plum (certain trees/fruits of genus Prunus) **phàuge**
potato (plant/tuber of sp. Solanum tuberosum) **tòikau**
rice (plant/seed of sp. Oryza sativa) **qédáqá**
rose (plant/flower of genus Rosa) **maudho**
safflower (Carthamus tinctorius) **zénámì**
sesame (plant/seed of genus Sesamum) **hoidhó**
soya, soybean (plant/seed of sp. Glycine max) **típúwè**

spinach (plant/leaves of sp. Spinacia oleracea) **sáikhoi**
squash, melon (plant/fruit of genus Cucurbita grown for edible fruit) **mòità**
sunflower (plant/bloom of sp. Helianthus annuus) **mígháumí**
tea (plant/leaves of sp. Camellia sinensis) **tuyai**
tobacco (plant/leaves of sp. Nicotiana tabacum) **tédhúqai**
tomato (plant/berry of genus Lycopersicon) **thúghopu**
wheat (plant/seed of sp. Triticum aestivum) **páuzau**
bush, shrub **máqùdó**
garden **bítá**
grain(s), cereal crop(s) and their seed(s) **bháingé**
harvest, reap **bháuqaikhòì**
plant (a vegetable life-form) **phathì**
tree **kíbhada**
bay (small body of water offset from lake or sea) **khoithu**
beach, shore **ngaumàkhau**
cave **zukhóikhò**
cliff **qóizà**
cloud **bèsú**
desert **daupai**
earth (terra firma contrasted with sea and heaven) **mígù**
earthquake **tepópù**
eclipse **phètu**
field (unbroken expanse of land) **kaduhe**
flood, deluge **yàuqopòì**
fog **yìmòqai**
forest **pódhètái**
hail **lòiqumò**
hill (smaller than a mountain) **lòdhàumì**
island **qaubè**
lake **maibàgì**
lightning **wàwàuthì**
moon (natural satellite of a planet) **síkhè**
mountain **ziqù**
nature (that which occurs spontaneously; the non-artificial world) **gáingápú**
planet **wétòì**
rain **wudì**
rainbow **huthedai**
river **gábuzo**
sea, ocean **máikù**
sky **kukhàù**
snow **kedhéde**
star **dáizà**
storm **qewè**
sun **qithayò**
swamp, marsh **khàitauho**
thunder **gówézau**

tide **hòihàwa**
tornado **kauzíqá**
universe, cosmos **ngòibausó**
valley **mahoibhé**
volcano **dáupàihá**
weather **dhìpau**
wind **pheghido**
world **págubù**
arrow (sharp-tipped shaft shot from a bow) **geqai**
axe **dhàbángo**
balloon **hàisí**
bar, rod **khàilai**
barrel, cask **dúzài**
basket **phòqái**
bed **daiyai**
bell **dháithe**
blade **nàqègha**
blanket (large piece of soft material used as a cover) **kóthòdó**
board **lúdhá**
bomb **hauzàumoi**
bottle **tháukítù**
bow (for arrows) **ghúbúha**
bowl (deep round dish) **táighopi**
box (rigid rectangular receptacle) **sídhì**
brake **hèthùke**
brick (hard clay block) **pèdòlú**
broom **gàitàdhà**
brush **digokù**
bucket, pail **posáu**
bullet **phàunailo**
button (on a shirt etc.) **khehú**
cage **bàuphà**
can (presealed metal container) {British: tin} **qoitai**
candle **kòidhài**
cannon **muqebhá**
chain (connected series of rings or links) **saudhónù**
chair (furniture for one person to sit on) **khòmainù**
cigarette **húngá**
clock **phìhí**
club, cudgel **phautheyoi**
coin **lóngà**
comb **phàboigu**
computer (electronic instruction-obeying information-handler) **tíyú**
container **libhuwau**
cord, cable (thicker than wire) **yalengu**
cover (thing put onto or extended over something else) **khòibái**

cup (small bowl with handle) **lilé**
curtain **tóigaukà**
dial (circle marked with numbers/symbols) **baughi**
dish (any shallow concave container) **ghaubaizò**
doll, effigy **yadegá**
dome (anything shaped like an upside-down bowl) **hàuto**
drain (device that removes unwanted liquid) **waidhi**
drill **kamátí**
drum (hollow musical instrument beaten with sticks or hands) **kathàughi**
envelope (folded paper covering a letter) **phóidhau**
fan (device to create air current) **bhètàwi**
fence (outdoor barrier supported by posts) **yagàiphò**
file (tool for abrading) **hekaighai**
flag, banner **hàiké**
fork (instrument with ≥ 2 prongs for picking up something) **kàyou**
frame (structure supporting or surrounding something) **mèphúhú**
furniture **zaungeyú**
gear (toothed wheel) **ghàphòikhói**
guitar (stringed instrument played with the fingers) **laitaiwù**
gun (ballistic weapon) **pàsúgòì**
hammer **badi**
handle (part of tool by which it is held) **lùkà**
hinge **tìgói**
hook **bhàuhúno**
horn (makes noise when blown) **muthòhai**
hourglass **tùbhaighau**
jar, jug (big wide-mouthed bottle) **bóithóiqau**
key (metal device for operating lock) **nòngòì**
knife **phóbónoi**
knob **yàgàuzó**
ladder **baupháizói**
lamp **qàghoidhoi**
lens **daingá**
lever **hàiphàibì**
lock (device for securing doors) **pòthíbhá**
machine (device with moving parts) **phèthádhói**
match (little fire-stick) **páuhù**
microscope **noidàu**
mirror **táiwìlì**
motor, engine **bhoiwòì**
nail (pointy fastener) **bhìdau**
needle **hèbhoidé**
net **qàubhàidháu**
oven **bhoidóyì**
package, packet, parcel **tayáunài**
paddle, oar (stick with broad end) **néyòibì**

pan (broad shallow cooking dish) **qaungu**
patch (a piece used to cover/repair a flaw) **kánètí**
pedal **diqa**
pen (writing tool that uses ink) **kàhòì**
pencil, crayon (writing tool that uses semi-solid substance) **thaidhíni**
pillow, cushion **dházi**
pipe (a hard tube for transporting liquid) **ngúghugoi**
plate (shallow dish, usually round) **nebhóhái**
plow (plough) **páingúghò**
pocket **nipa**
pole, stick (long bar) **yábhù**
post (vertical pole anchored in ground) **qòghóngài**
pot (deep round vessel) **bodò**
pulley **ngaibhú**
pump **gáipàzè**
rack (framework of bars for storage) **sáwòighà**
radio apparatus, wireless set **ngukàudhe**
rail (usually horizontal bar for restraining/supporting things) **gòiphà**
rake **phòbhozó**
razor **phoqámó**
rope **gòpòidhu**
rug, mat **súdòqái**
sack, bag **dhònàté**
sail **yàbèthàu**
saw (tool) **sáidhó**
scale (device to measure weight) **yáipau**
scissors **táidhènu**
screen, mesh **phoizù**
screw (threaded fastener) **nàilálu**
sign (board with public notice written on it) **bàpeqà**
shelf **tiqò**
shield (a protective implement) **patháwé**
shovel **pigésói**
spear, lance **múphòkhá**
sponge (real/synthetic corpse of animal of phylum Porifera) **phighói**
spool, reel (cylinder onto which something is wound) **bhépíkha**
spoon **dángu**
spring (metal helix) **dizíli**
staple (fastener) **dìkái**
strap **yoiyailói**
string (thicker than thread and thinner than rope) **ghoibhai**
stylus **tàqòbai**
sword **lótha**
syringe **nehàisí**
table (piece of furniture with flat top) **zèthai**
telephone **dhìgúmè**

telescope **lúzagì**
television set **zau dhàuha**
toilet, water closet **phése mói**
tool, utensil, implement **sóbhàu**
tongs **dháusa**
towel **namói**
toy, plaything **yaipòbhu**
trap **zàuqé**
tray (shallow rectangular dish) **zauqapho**
umbrella **házái**
valve (flow-controller) **gogóibhu**
weapon **kìbái**
wheel **yísakhì**
wire (long thread-like piece of metal) **pàiqóikái**
wrench {British: spanner} **naidàuphú**
apron **móthaupi**
belt **taihauqo**
coat (heavy outer garment with sleeves) **lóitòwau**
collar **paghóinói**
eyeglasses **sáukhòì**
garment (item of clothing) **yaghè**
glove **pautái**
harness **ngàwóphù**
hat, cap **maidàinù**
helmet **záipagé**
jacket (a short and/or lightweight coat) **bìwóisài**
necktie **moimédáu**
pants, trousers **hithúze**
shirt **zànáingù**
shorts, trunks (trousers extending no lower than knees) **honoì**
shoe **yàutí**
skirt, kilt, dress (any torso-garment open at the bottom) **gháuzo**
sock, hose, stocking **tibè**
uniform (special garments worn by members of a group) **dhálemá**
veil **gísè**
building, edifice (structure with walls and roof) **kisòzú**
attic, garret **dhìpài**
ceiling **bódho**
cellar, basement **tídhàudhá**
chimney **yàngàu**
door **zobai**
elevator {British: lift} **yòtò**
fireplace, hearth **thaubàu**
floor (bottom of room) **kusú**
roof **lauwuzáu**
room, chamber **tòisóiqà**

stair(s) **kòdàté**
wall **hautói**
window **ghàlè**
church (building or institution of public worship) **làilázú**
factory **dainè**
hospital **gèmánàì**
hotel, inn **tóngu**
house (a free-standing man-made dwelling-building) **bhèghòidàu**
library **kóibha**
mill (place where raw materials are processed) **gàigai**
prison, jail **pèpói**
school **thèbái**
store, shop, boutique **gòikaiqà**
tavern, bar, pub **phasi**
theater **bhìyí**
university **mòidhài**
bridge **dauyuyau**
farm **wóisàlú**
park (public outdoor area) **bhìpòdhò**
market (place where goods are bought/sold/traded) **báphú**
tower **ngàunámòì**
agency, bureau **phaidá**
army **ghòbí**
authority (the right/power to command) **dháutòsáu**
campaign (for political office) **netò**
constitution (charter of an organization) **kauní**
control **múbhòiyí**
court (of law) **sùngapài**
crime **khìsesói**
elect (select by voting) **luyói**
free (at liberty) **gúkhúbo**
government **yipau**
independent **yaupháuthè**
international **làidù**
jury **bhimái**
law (a rule enforced by a government) **ghidhádòì**
military **dhíbàuzai**
nation, state (political entity) **khètháibhó**
obey **lìqò**
official (issued with authority) **ghíngói**
organize (bring X's together to perform a task) **waithóthí**
parliament, congress (legislative body of elected officers) **dhùdò**
party (political), sect (religious) **yìhé**
permit, allow, let **waisophà**
police (organization to enforce laws) **kùnòì**
politics **médábhe**

prohibit, forbid, contra-permit **mághòpí**
province (of Canada etc.), prefecture, state (of USA etc.) **ngune**
resign **tàuhóhái**
rule, regulation **míkhó**
submission, surrender **yáiyéyì**
tax **sùphúqá**
trial (in court) **tàpu**
unite **pógú**
vote **qáubauthàu**
war **liwai**
accept (willingly receive) **ngalàuthài**
account (record of money received/paid/owed) **qóidòi**
bank (monetary institution) **hahau**
bill, invoice (statement of money owed) **gáuláqáu**
borrow **ngáubó**
business, commerce **dhóimethí**
buy, purchase **tópaumè**
cheap, inexpensive **zenúwáu**
check (written order directing a bank to pay from an account) **khànimì**
company (a business organization), firm **ngoiphé**
contract (agreement-document) **maungá**
credit (permission to borrow money) **khéqau**
debt, obligation to pay **phóithésè**
exchange, trade, swap **haungibhau**
expensive, costly **gàibainga**
frugal, thrifty **soiki**
generous, charitable **zaubí**
get, acquire, gain, obtain **ngoiyèbhàu**
give **kàuyáukù**
insurance (protective contractual arrangement) **bànudòi**
invest **theká**
job, employment **bhàsàidhì**
keep, retain, go on having (e.g. "you should keep this book") **wàdá**
lack (be without) **keqàingòì**
lend **khóghau**
lose (cease having; contra-acquire) **ngophàuqà**
merchandise, goods, wares **ghíbù**
money **síngaudáu**
offer (present for acceptance or rejection) **gibìdhau**
own (possess according to law or custom) **móibu**
pay **kámudhà**
poor, impoverished **zùhàigó**
price, cost **kázi**
private (contra-public) **gàbhedà**
prize, award **yáuyóghá**
profit, gain **bùtháu**

provide, supply, furnish **tòinoi**
public (available to most or all persons) **ghízàuzai**
punish **toikhái**
receive **mabhèkho**
reject, refuse (contra-accept) **tùnoi**
responsibility, liability, accountability **phengé**
reward **ghéngothó**
rich, wealthy **toyo**
sell **lòkhàyai**
steal (take in a criminal way) **nimò**
store, cache, reserve, reservoir **mìphu**
take (in the sense of E-o "preni", G "nehmen", Sp "tomar") **dètói**
ticket, coupon **yémìbú**
value (the quality of being useful and/or desirable), worth **gézò**
angel, fairy (supernatural flying humanoid) **némoitàu**
bless (wish good upon) **lapainò**
curse, damn (wish evil upon) **dhéngú**
ghost (manifestation of dead person's soul) **khìphòi**
god, diety **sáidhùqo**
heaven, celestial realm, Valhala etc. **dúngá**
hell, Hades **hudhózu**
holy, sacred **bhaisa**
magic, sorcery **kabáupú**
pray (communicate with god(s)) **làqi**
priest, clergyman **sìkhòge**
religion **kèdosù**
revelation, mystical vision **wóngí**
ritual, rite, ceremony **wìgàumáu**
soul, spirit (believed to outlive the body) **boisémòi**
admire **qáizù**
alert **thàboi**
angry **pauphúdhá**
approve (of) **yàudhakái**
art (creative craft; productive use of talent) **kipìphù**
attention (active perception) **góimè**
behavior, conduct **khimauwo**
believe (accept as true) **khùtàusài**
blame **ngópà**
boring, tedious **múyí**
calculate, reckon **lailú**
care, concern (about someone / something) **haudo**
caution, prudence, carefulness **hiteyòi**
celebrate, rejoice **dáibuzai**
choose, pick (out), select one of many possibilities **wímoi**
comfort (freedom from pain and/or worry) **wòkhòi**
compare **bauthaungù**

conscious, aware **kikhóghú**
courage, bravery **bèbá**
dear, precious, cherished **thúpà**
decide **pháwèkò**
disappointment **náda**
distinguish, differentiate, tell one from another **ngáikhaumè**
doubt **tóighú**
dream **wóbó**
embarrassment **kúha**
enthusiasm, zeal **ngàlóimàu**
expect, anticipate (believe that X will come/happen) **dàphésái**
experience (consciously live through an event) **kàuyítù**
favor, prefer **lénìqóí**
fear (be afraid of) **goiwìnu**
feel (experience an emotion/sentiment) **qùthìwe**
foolish **nòpu**
forget (contra-remember) **yòiqáupá**
forgive, pardon **ngóinìthài**
funny, comical **bòizóde**
grateful, thankful **khizéwòì**
greedy **báiqà**
guard, monitor, watch over **báithàulà**
guess, conjecture **mekáitái**
guide, lead **qúkhòghí**
guilty, blame-worthy **phatiqí**
habit, custom, routine practice **bawi**
happy **khasáqá**
hate **táikói**
hope **kháiyàù**
humble, modest **waphóingá**
idea, concept (thought-bundle) **póimítì**
imagine **gáisú**
important **sàitídhù**
innocent, contra-guilty **gháizài**
insane, crazy, mad **yezàudhoi**
intelligent **mèdàukhòì**
intend, mean to, do deliberately, have as a purpose **hàilèngí**
interest (desire to pay attention to something), fascination **sètó**
invent (plan something which has never been made before) **tidhehù**
jealousy, envy **gíbhài**
judge (compare something to criteria), form an opinion about **ghébhòì**
know **dhophithà**
knowledge **khólùmai**
learn **thakhayí**
like, enjoy (derive pleasure from) **qibhíphái**
logic (formalized process of reasoning) **káubóila**

lonely (feeling undesirable solitude) **dibe**
love **láìghòtì**
loyal **déwoi**
mercy **zautù**
mind **pòwephó**
mystery **lebìnù**
neglect, negligence, apathy **ngáuphè**
nice, kind, affable **ghaukaubhú**
notice, observe **dáuwàphé**
opinion **tudhàisó**
patience **phatò**
peace (freedom from fighting or turmoil) **kìzói**
perceive, detect **gòiwúqài**
pity, feel compassion toward, feel sorry for **gani**
plan, design **dìqé**
play (performed by actors on stage), drama **bhuzái**
pretend, act, feign **mètóihu**
pride (proudness; self-respect) **ngauthàzoi**
reason, explanation, justification, rationale **dhóibhi**
reasoning, rational thought **qùbòì**
recognize **séqè**
regret **bàbháú**
remember **nàuzohói**
respect, venerate, esteem **wòibhénau**
revenge, vengeance, retribution, getting even **ghòdha**
sad, unhappy, melancholy **dóhóidói**
satisfaction **máibì**
seek, search (for), look for **phàuyoi**
seem, appear to be, give the impression of **tèdáisù**
serious, earnest, grave **maiqóthè**
shame **zìláu**
study **náìgaughó**
stupid **páilè**
subject, topic of discussion **mòkàunái**
suppose, presume **ngéyoizau**
surprise, startle **pàusáibhà**
talent, skill, knack **táiwáugò**
teach **zaubhè**
tempt **paile**
theory **gáihilì**
think **yosíká**
trust **làìngù**
understand, comprehend **sauní**
want, wish, desire **tháugai**
whim, caprice **haungòì**
wise **gémení**

worry, anxiety **dìqáu**
address (postal co-ordinates) **zàgòkhi**
admit, confess **ghéngìkoi**
advertisement **wéthoighói**
advice **phoidhù**
alphabet **dihói**
announce, proclaim **wízéso**
answer, reply to a question or argument **táiboiho**
article, essay (piece of text about one topic) **thaungáipha**
ask, inquire **ngoho**
book **zophai**
call, summon **gábèhó**
chapter (main division of book) **làuyóigháu**
chart, diagram **bhóqàwò**
claim, assertion (statement of unknown accuracy) **nòigu**
code (cryptographic system) **thàbú**
command, order, directive **thizaiphai**
communication (exchange of information) **ghèzau**
consonant (non-vowel) **làubhéphai**
criticize **pháyá**
deny (say that X is not true) **ghoipàu**
describe **tàibhài**
dictionary **yóithagho**
discuss, talk about **luzí**
document **qùkèghòi**
emphasize, accentuate, stress **dáugà**
fact (undisputed datum) **daukó**
fiction **híkhài**
file (dossier; loose bundle of data) **wàugé**
grammar (rules and structure of a language) **tébhé**
history (organized account of past events), chronicle **húghauwù**
indicate **dhùdhèghau**
information **qùpai**
insult **wàwégá**
invite **bhautúthà**
issue, edition (of periodical etc.) **ngáyè**
label **qowóghau**
language (the verbal communication technique of a people) **khàubhòigháu**
letter (a message written and mailed) **bhuphùyò**
lie (utter a known falsehood) **thoihú**
list **saumoi**
magazine (periodical publication) **háibhàno**
mail (transmit postally) **naila**
map (drawing of planet's surface) **ngoiqigai**
meaning (semantic content of a word) **bhàupàza**
message (batch of transmitted information) **túngú**

movie, motion picture **wúdílau**
name **hìqiqò**
news, tidings **yòigai**
newspaper **laitì**
noise (confused/randomized sound/stimuli) **záuzó**
note, annotation **sagi**
page (one side of a sheet of paper in a book) **ngainòiphó**
photograph **dóinàizù**
poem **hedhéghi**
praise, compliment, laud **thenighoi**
print (to copy marks by pressing inked objects on paper) **hauhàu**
promise (a claim about one's future actions), pledge **ngoní**
protest, objection **haghò**
question, query **phítè**
quote, cite **khaizí**
read **bhàukhàiqài**
record (a cache of information) **wádi**
request, ask for **yíkhàgí**
say, tell, express in words **ghùloyòì**
secret **ngesàiwai**
sentence (of words) **ngaingó**
sing **khaupàutho**
speak, talk **bhégoithoi**
story, report **zàuwáu**
suggest, propose (offer an idea) **tóigó**
syllable **zùsù**
symbol, sign, token **ngìhò**
thank (express gratitude toward) **kháingighú**
vocabulary (sum of words available to a person/people) **pabha**
voice **bátáiyái**
vowel **kílùngo**
warn **naupa**
word **hídhàu**
write **yúhó**
game (a rule-governed system of competitive amusement) **mipói**
game, match (one particular encounter between competitors) **khàuwai**
athletics (games involving physical skill), sports **wàupubhá**
score (the tally of points in a competition) **bháinoimó**
umpire, referee, official **bébòi**
ball (spheroidal plaything) **pauhàuzau**
bat, stick, racket/racquet (any ball-hitting tool) **phàukhàithè**
ski **kingagho**
baseball **ghédhè**
basketball **yíphi**
football (association f~), soccer **zédhé**
football (American/tackle f~) **ngénò**

gymnastics **pòibá**
hockey **sepá**
pool, billiards **dhibádhu**
tennis **lìthà**
chess **bhapíbe**
play, recreate, frolic **zèghì**
same, identical **dhíphásù**
similar **phàuláighai**
different **bòsáulàu**
other, another **qèzódhó**
change (become/make different), vary **màibhóisóí**
imitate, mimic **bheqábóí**
original, non-imitative **ghaphá**
prototype, exemplar, archetype, model (for all Xs) **dhàkháubhòí**
copy (a duplicate) **zòighú**
zero **qiphébhàí**
one **nòhótóí**
two **nìsu**
three **yúsoi**
four **zaukai**
five **dhàilaito**
six **ghopóí**
seven **gauhóiwóí**
eight **haukhàí**
nine **phitái**
ten **zàzú**
hundred **gàipétha**
thousand **núsòthau**
million **záutà**
half (1/2) **ngòhèhu**
quantity (amount / number / magnitude) **lìsà**
number, numeral (a word or symbol indicating quantity) **sèghopó**
count, enumerate **khadai**
measure **síbhéphàu**
ratio, rate, proportion **másòbhái**
add, append, join so as to cause an increase **tézoghì**
remove, subtract, take away, delete **wàime**
increase (become or make greater in quantity) **dóighi**
decrease (become or make lesser in quantity) **khàutaudhú**
multiply **tàwì**
divide **tháikhà**
total, sum, aggregate **lòngóse**
rest (of ...), remainder, leftovers, remnant **thèbàu**
whole, entire, complete **gùhóí**
all (the whole number or entire sum of) **phídhíkhau**
many (a large number of) **paibhóí**

few (a small number of) **ghutóimu**
much (a large quantity of) **yáukùzái**
more (a larger quantity of) **nautózáu**
most (the largest quantity of) **bhùdé**
little (a small quantity of) **thùwoila**
less (a smaller quantity of) **dìmi**
least (the smallest quantity of) **bhóbheghài**
part **zíqòtà**
piece (a part broken/cut/separated from something larger) **qìtù**
section, segment (a part somehow different/separated from others) **bhìmóino**
allocation, allotment, portion (someone's share of X) **séqái**
group **níwè**
batch (quantity of things done/produced at one time) **péwù**
bundle, bunch (group of things tied or grouped together) **pheghoigu**
majority **thépau**
minority **tóigóige**
density **bhóigùthà**
dense (of much density), concentrated, thick, intense **mégí**
rarefied, tenuous, diffuse, dilute, sparse, wispy **hùghudha**
full, filled **sotoiphoi**
empty **màuníthè**
degree (the extent/intensity/scope of an action/condition/relation) **khíghàiyé**
at least, not less than (\geq) **dhabhaihòi**
at most, only, just, merely, not more than (\leq) **ngakháthòi**
much, very (to a large degree; with great intensity) **thúmàkoi**
more (to a larger degree) **kezídhái**
most (to the largest degree) **goipho**
little (to a small degree; with almost no intensity) **bhahígù**
less (to a smaller degree) **khoigho**
least (to the smallest degree) **mogho**
enough, sufficiently **báuhé**
almost, nearly **hìbhúmòì**
too much, excessively **gèlì**
too little, insufficiently **zàikháso**
size (degree of largeness or smallness) **thúmidhoi**
huge, enormous, gigantic **yézáukau**
big, large (of much size) **ghàgàgòì**
small (of little size) **kuzòì**
tiny, minuscule **dhìdó**
expand, grow **thòghoi**
shrink, contract **lizagái**
distance (amount of space from X to Y) **yòitauthàu**
far (at / to a great distance) **kòidhádoi**
near (at / to a little distance) **qáumu**
present (existing in the indicated place; contra-absent) **ngaiqau**
absent **kethoko**

place, location **súkhoi**
length (distance from one end to the other) **ngùte**
long (of much length) **ngàuwu**
short (of little length) **dhaiháyó**
width (degree of wideness or narrowness) **dhòkháthì**
wide, broad (of space between objects) **loimá**
narrow, of little width (of space between objects) **mapháu**
thickness (of a solid object, etc.) **thúgóimo**
thick, fat (large from one surface to the opposite surface) **phùteyo**
thin, slender (small from one surface to the opposite surface) **múlái**
height (distance from ground / baseline to top) **taizoihá**
high, tall (of much height) **bhàiqì**
low, short (not tall; of little height) **wáiyau**
depth (distance from ground / baseline down to bottom) **lúhai**
deep, profound (of much depth) **pohè**
shallow (of little depth) **lìphulè**
horizontal **khàitóithoi**
vertical **qóiyà**
diagonal, slanted **zàiti**
sloped, inclined/declined (not horizontal) **hítuthà**
angle (the relation of two lines radiating from a point) **ghemái**
position (location relative to others) **gòkai**
region, area (a quantity of space within boundaries) **zúngà**
space, room, void **dòizàithoi**
connection, joint, junction **ghàimu**
environment, surroundings, context **nèniwòì**
front **pobàiba**
rear, back part of **bhungi**
side, flank, lateral area **daimì**
middle, center **phesòiphu**
top, peak, summit **phàisokhai**
bottom **bhòwáuwu**
edge **zawù**
inner, internal, interior **bhóiphau**
outer, exterior, external **naiphungáu**
limit, boundary **wóghoi**
find (discover the location of) **yàiláumi**
misplace (lose; become unable to find) **maubhò**
direction (orientation of motion) **lùkhékha**
up **kangéngàu**
down **phàhai**
north **mèdhóipha**
south **kamai**
east **nakhàibái**
west **yópùwa**
right(-hand) **hebáphòì**

left(-hand) **kháphói**
away (from this or that place) **dhúhòingói**
back (to previous place / condition) **pháudhò**
inverted, upside-down **ghàusè**
backward (in reverse order) **zúláuhi**
direct, immediate (with no intermediaries or obstacles) **qósíbháu**
serpentine, meandering, convoluted **goilúme**
city **pòngogù**
village **bhàumau**
rural area, countryside **táule**
source, origin **sóipódòì**
route, path, course **bása**
destination **tháukeghó**
aim (to point/direct X toward Y) **kàukú**
attract **ghóighó**
avoid, evade, keep away from **doithe**
barrier, obstacle **pòiqau**
base, node, station (point from which things go or are done) **líwò**
bring (cause something to come along with one toward a place) **dhítú**
capture, seize **kóigéthè**
carry (move while supporting) **kasòidù**
come, arrive (at indicated place) **dothòì**
drift, wander **tóiqá**
drive, impel, propel **théqài**
emit (to send out any form of matter/energy in any manner) **tózèzai**
enter, go into **nàunù**
escape, flee from **ghèhùkáu**
fly (move through the air) **médùha**
forward, ahead **yéhodháu**
gather, collect (bring or come together) **qihèqó**
go (move from starting point to elsewhere) **náumámáu**
journey, trip, voyage **kaihú**
leave, depart, go away from **dhóbhóiko**
load, burden **yòiyaukó**
meet, encounter, come across **háiságáu**
miss, fail to hit/reach/see etc. **phìghé**
move (engage in motion / cause to engage in motion) **wéwàiwau**
put, place, translocate **nenauzè**
reach, extend as far as **ghápú**
release (quit keeping/restraining) **kènauhà**
remain, stay **káláithau**
repel **yaibhàube**
restrain, inhibit, hold back **ngàidahè**
retrieve, fetch (go to X and bring it back) **zípámàu**
return (go or send back to previous place/condition) **yáukaimá**
ride (sit/perch in/on a vehicle/horse/etc. and travel) **gáumóibhai**

roll (move like a ball/cylinder by turning over and over) **qúkhadha**
send, dispatch, transmit **pòipháu**
slide, slip, glide **péngai**
stretch, extend **qólái**
turn, divert (send in a different direction) **kèsaino**
turn, rotate, revolve **bhoingáu**
visit **wàupàu**
airplane, aircraft **koigóidè**
bicycle **ngàhíghai**
boat **lòidhùdó**
bus **kadhenò**
canal, channel, ditch **gadhò**
car, automobile (wheeled motor vehicle) **leghòibù**
cart, carriage, wagon (wheeled vehicle; not self-propelled) **yáuphà**
motorcycle **mìphàukhai**
port **zaphà**
railroad **dhulóze**
road **púphau**
rocket **pìnìpoi**
ship **bhàdhalú**
street **ngaigai**
train (of railroad) **dòpháusau**
truck {British: lorry} (motor vehicle for cargo-carrying) **ngóighí**
vehicle **láta**
age (degree of oldness / youngness) **bàitáu**
young (of little age; having existed/lived for a brief time) **bauga**
old (of much age; having existed/lived for a long time) **phoibà**
new, novel, recent (having been known for a brief time) **déphauna**
old (of long standing; having been known for a long time) **nòingáu**
permanent, perpetual **gùgài**
constant, invariant, stable **ngibéphàu**
temporary, transient **núyú**
interval (quantity of time between events X and Y) **wáiphaulé**
irregular, sporadic, intermittent **qòyiqò**
regular, periodic (at uniform intervals) **dhóike**
rhythm **dhóizàu**
time (e.g. "do it 3 times"), occasion, instance, iteration **khoináibau**
again, once more, re- **túhikhá**
alternate, take turns (do X then Y then X then Y) **tóto**
cycle (one complete performance of a periodic process) **phìqái**
frequency (degree of oftenness or seldomness) **yaudaubi**
frequently, often **zìkigi**
seldom, rarely **yumàzi**
duration (amount of time consumed) **kàugháiwó**
long (of much duration) **bhálòi**
short, brief (of little duration) **hégádó**

gradual **bhòghugho**
sudden, abrupt **dòidhau**
begin, commence, start **gúghí**
continue, keep on doing/being **ghàubhau**
pause, hesitate, suspend action temporarily **dàuqàbhó**
end, conclude, finish **lòqóyòì**
cease, stop doing, quit **nùyi**
delay, retard, tarry, postpone **dàzì**
rush, hurry, hasten **gháune**
period, era, epoch **dàubú**
moment, an instant **kopà**
always (at all times) **ngàghó**
ever (at any time) **koighá**
never **qaminòì**
time (the dimension/continuum of past-present-future) **bhàupho**
past (the p~), earlier time **phóikauze**
present (the present time; the now) **ghùphòì**
future (the f~) **wonòikái**
already (prior to the time mentioned) **tháudídhì**
still, yet (even until the time mentioned) **dòqi**
yesterday **dophìthò**
today **thubóghé**
tomorrow **dhaugú**
long ago (in the far past) **líkhòibò**
recently (in the near past) **náiphú**
now (at this time) **hoinái**
soon (in the near future) **khúbhóbau**
eventually (in the far future) **máilái**
early, premature **phauwéna**
timely, prompt, on time **ngìdhàiphù**
late, tardy **wòinikhì**
speed, velocity (degree of fastness or slowness) **záthù**
quickly, rapidly, swiftly (with much speed) **bhóigèyá**
slowly (with little speed) **dáikese**
series (a number of similar things following one another) **pauhéthó**
sequence, order (temporal arrangement of events in a series) **mòiphàidhoi**
last, final (after all others) **keghauhói**
prior, preceding, previous, contra-next **nigadoi**
next (coming immediately after; "tomorrow" = the next day) **ngúbhùlò**
season **phàughíphì**
spring (the season) **sóikèpi**
summer **débòwòì**
autumn, fall **koimói**
winter **wemáu**
century **mòledáu**
year **kàiqepho**

month **yoghe**
week **daukhúphì**
day (24-hour period) **bhétéqí**
date (coordinates of a day given in some timekeeping system) **bàbhewau**
day (daytime -- as opposed to night), diurnal period **bóingápoi**
night **pohói**
morning (dawn to noon) **pháiha**
noon **dháiwàihú**
afternoon (noon to dusk) **phakòwau**
evening (dusk to midnight) **phòbehá**
midnight **díko**
graveyard shift, middle of the night (midnight to dawn) **wóilùgáu**
hour (60 minutes) **maukhai**
minute (60 seconds) **góihòi**
second (1/60th of a minute) **phusaudhá**
holiday **pháuqèno**
sabbath (day of week with religious significance) **bòghù**
wait (for), await **nauya**
air **láiphai**
alcohol **gìpú**
ash **pòikáukhè**
brass (copper-zinc alloy) **ghàidhiné**
carbon **kàlá**
chalk **gàiqo**
chemical (substance made by or used in chemistry) **gòdhitù**
clay **dikabáu**
cloth, fabric (material made of threads) **dágìwau**
coal **káunòiho**
copper **kòno**
dirt, earth (tangible), soil **tìdikha**
dust **màbhàu**
element (substance of irreducible simplicity) **kóbothì**
fat (oily/greasy material from animal adipose tissue or plant seeds) **ngùzòì**
fuel **hùdò**
glass **waighè**
gold (the precious metal) **ngaupitàu**
ice **gháimè**
ink **múnòì**
iron **thuwa**
jade (the tough green gemstone) **múso**
jewel, gem **bhaibi**
lead (the metal) **yimòì**
leather (prepared hide) **phèkau**
medicine (substance that makes one healthy) **paikhi**
metal **lánadòì**
mineral, ore **héyáwé**

mud **qàikómái**
neon **wòiphò**
nitrogen **saubhóinó**
oil (a combustible fatty liquid that will not mix with water) **nàugòibáu**
oil (crude oil), petroleum **búwàu**
oxygen **tesài**
paint **bibé**
paper **poinói**
plastic (synthetic/processed moldable material) **ngìpú**
poison, toxin **bhàutoingàu**
potassium **phizòhù**
quartz **khàqídhe**
rock, stone **dákhàu**
rubber **nòibha**
salt **ngáhá**
sand **sautái**
silk **bhòwóiqu**
silver (the metal) **bókí**
soap **ghokai**
sodium **záigò**
steam **ghàkóiqí**
steel **nàubhísau**
sulfur **dayàuhái**
tar (dark viscous liquid obtained by destructive distillation) **ngaupo**
tin (the metal) **khoidhóbhu**
water **hòdhí**
wax **khóbóiká**
wood (the substance) **záténgé**
wool **debha**
beer **phùbhákhè**
bitter **tùgòì**
bread **tùsì**
butter **noilíbhí**
cheese **paizu**
chocolate **wubhíbhoi**
flavor, taste **guwè**
flour (grain-powder) **phithóidu**
food **ghésói**
honey **zoghèqò**
milk **dhèkaisa**
pasta, noodles **gòibaiqo**
pizza **wéthóikhè**
salad **sòpáu**
sandwich **sèmí**
sausage **nagòngi**
soup **màkoiná**

sour **lùbú**
spice, seasoning **bhíyài**
sugar **hèngài**
sweet **hòdúghai**
vinegar **dhaimòi**
wine **moidu**
arch **káibé**
band, tape, flat strip **qìthéngoi**
block (solid flat-surfaced mass of material) **ghekhè**
branch (small part going out from main part) **suphàuná**
bump, protrusion **lùngói**
card (stiff rectangle of material) **láuthài**
circle **sóghà**
coil **tàinèngoi**
cone **tháuludhè**
crack, fissure **qàithói**
cross (perpendicular intersection of linear items) **khideqà**
crystal **pògú**
cube **dísàuwau**
curve **phokhó**
cylinder **sóhí**
dent, nick, indentation **thóikhèsái**
disk, disc **tóbhì**
drop (of liquid) **dhepháu**
film (very thin layer) **phusi**
flared (opening up or spreading out from axis) **gàikóí**
foam, froth **highóimè**
form, shape **nùqe**
furrow, rut, groove **kholùhài**
garbage, trash, rubbish **pàdhoi**
gas **hàiga**
helix (any corkscrew-shaped object) **zòtáháu**
hole **làuzíhoi**
jelly (gelatinous semi-solid material), gel **póiyauthòí**
juice (fluid extracted from something) **máuyóí**
layer **dùdá**
line (series of contiguous points) **qánòí**
liquid **ghabài**
loop, circuit, closed curve **pheyau**
lump, clod, blob, piece of no particular shape **páiphe**
mark (visible traces left behind) **nauku**
matter, material, substance **phiyú**
object (concrete tangible thing) **naumìdù**
opening, orifice **migi**
oval, ellipse **píghòilàu**
parallel **sékùmái**

paste (any thick soft dough-like material) **kughai**
pattern (apparent systematic interrelationship) **gáinai**
pile, heap, stack of things or of a substance **khaiduyòì**
plane (flat surface) **koilàikhòì**
plug, seal, stopper **gàusòyài**
powder **hùbho**
pyramid **khéwàqoi**
ray **ghèphaghù**
rectangle **bhozòtí**
ring, torus **ngìbau**
rust, corrosion **sáugoike**
scratch **thàgai**
sheath **laikhedhì**
sheet (thin rectangle of paper/cloth/etc.) **ghédhónò**
shower, sprinkle **zothì**
smoke **tepoi**
solid (not a gas or liquid) **woihì**
sphere **yàiwóì**
spike, barb, cleat, thorn **méghàitai**
spiral, whorl **máuphòdài**
square **ghutha**
stripe **làigháu**
surface **maingáikháu**
swelling, inflation **gáuzáhau**
tapered (becoming narrower toward an end) **qoghài**
thread, filament **gáilí**
triangle **phégù**
wave **khaubheyó**
wedge **níbhè**
wrinkle, crease **nímàbhí**
flat, planar **zaihùtháu**
level, even (on the same level) **zoimái**
smooth **bhabhòì**
rough, coarse, contra-smooth **yáubùdhoi**
straight (not bent) **zìsughó**
bent **thìtinge**
pure, unadulterated, uncontaminated **dhuqì**
clean **thìlu**
dirty, contra-clean **wòiwùghau**
open (not shut) **ghòisò**
closed, shut **gahé**
wet **ngogóì**
dry **ngòidoi**
sharp, keen, pointy, acute **móithìkí**
dull, blunt (of little sharpness) **ghaihìqè**
soft, malleable, yielding to pressure **thiqù**

hard, firm, resistant to pressure **woighàubhi**
flexible (easily able to bend) **kèdhothú**
stiff, rigid **hoiwàutòi**
elastic (able to regain shape/size after deformation) **núhe**
durable, resilient, robust, strong (in this sense) **bhángá**
fragile, delicate **pehói**
weight (degree of heaviness or lightness) **yúlái**
heavy (of much weight) **síngáukáu**
light (of little weight) **púwí**
solid (contra-hollow) **phúnó**
hollow **démauqe**
snug (just large enough to contain X), tight (in this sense) **hàmàingài**
loose (contra-snug), baggy **sàudhoi**
taut, tight, tense, strained **dónòi**
loose (contra-taut), slack **khòbhúlú**
viscous, thick (of high viscosity) **kiphì**
runny, thin (of little viscosity) **gáughòti**
absorb **wàiyí**
adhere (hold tightly to / stick to something) **khaupázói**
beat (repeatedly hit), batter **làyó**
blow (move/cause to move as a current of gas) **thodoi**
boil **qángo**
bounce, rebound **bhághálè**
break (into pieces) **basu**
build (join materials to create), construct **qákháuphoi**
burn **mongò**
burst **ghípàzó**
consume, deplete, expend, exhaust, use up **dùsoipí**
contain **mòhabó**
crush (press on so as to break or re-shape) **dhauqitè**
cut **ghàiga**
dig **yihú**
dissolve **haunégì**
evaporate **bhánùbhai**
explode **phànóibhé**
float **qaighòì**
flow (travel in a current) **mibhoithí**
fold **bhingai**
freeze **dhágóì**
grind **sokhi**
hang, suspend, dangle **doito**
hit, strike **khadau**
melt **pòighé**
mix, blend **ghédówái**
pollute, contaminate **lóqoingú**
pour (cause to flow) **wùwi**

preserve, maintain (keep X in good condition) **wokìgì**
press (do pressure to; push upon with weight or force) **débhòtho**
pry {British: prize} (raise/open/move with a lever) **leyé**
pull (draw something toward oneself) **bhedhè**
push (press on something in order to move it) **námèqo**
rot, decay **káughúpòì**
rub, abrade **phéthùthò**
sew **bhadhàmò**
shake **boineyù**
shoot (cause to rapidly go forth) **yèlāti**
sink **théná**
spill (accidentally emit liquid) **yáigúpó**
spread (begin to cover or cause X to cover more area) **thòidò**
stab, jab **bòbé**
stir, agitate **ngúdhài**
suck **yòpau**
sweep **wèthá**
tear, rip **thòithù**
tie, bind **gauphài**
trim, prune (cut off ragged edges) **lúbàbho**
wash **yauthúkú**
weave **qaudoidò**
wrap **wedhaunau**
acid(ic) **ghedhé**
alkaline **phóiwà**
atom **dhogaiqau**
balance, equilibrium **nàighimói**
basis, foundation (part which supports the rest) **gópùngí**
electricity **níbòigáu**
energy **wewú**
fire **yagau**
force **ngùméye**
gravity **zùkái**
magnet **paidháukáu**
molecule **pègu**
power **wàtùtái**
smell, odor, aroma **légíyoi**
strength (ability to exert physical power) **bozebhá**
stroke, jolt, blow of force **néláihói**
vacuum **ghòqá**
vapor, mist **ghódha**
polarity (electric, magnetic, etc.) **ghèwáiwò**
positive **nginàikhà**
negative **móilù**
gentle, mild **bhánidò**
violent, harsh **yoyáuhu**

see **lebháupháí**

light (visible electro-magnetic radiation) **thúmàdhà**

color **záingù**

shadow, shade **súmú**

shine (radiate light) **khòkhùkù**

picture, image **náingàuqà**

bright (with much light present) **kùhá**

dark, dim (with little light present) **hóibéphí**

black **qoithesù**

gray {British: grey} **khìbhiso**

white **ládhòingù**

red **dhiza**

orange (having a hue between red and yellow) **noidhòiphài**

yellow **magégái**

green **phibhídó**

blue **bùgoi**

purple **sákhùphá**

brown **neyòiphái**

beautiful **thùpù**

ugly **púkhaukó**

ornament, decoration **thoibhi**

blemish, blot **bóiphethau**

hide, conceal **ghigù**

reveal, disclose **gowumá**

examine, inspect **ngiki**

show, exhibit, display **bákálaw**

sound (audible waves in the air) **gauhú**

silent **ghoitàiwò**

quiet, soft, faint (of little sonic intensity) **pòisà**

loud (of much sonic intensity) **thàitáu**

hear **hoibhi**

music **kuté**

tone, pitch (frequency of sound waves) **nenáwè**

whistle **lamo**

temperature (relative amount of heat present) **múkhò**

heat, warmth **dóigháudé**

cold, chilly, frigid **qàilái**

cool **wèthi**

warm **gháuthùphè**

hot **sáuwò**

bake (cook or harden by means of dry heat) **ghòigámí**

cook (prepare by applying heat) **deyèwoi**

happen, occur **woidhòí**

accident (unintentional and unexpected event) **dhémówai**

miracle **gòphekòí**

disaster, catastrophe **nùhùbhó**

act, deed **zíyau**
activity, bustle, ado **dhòiphuni**
result, consequence **ngùzù**
agree **kekè**
fight, combat **qàuzài**
protect, defend **yilághói**
attack **lúkhái**
good **líkhí**
bad **wènòtè**
category, classification **góyàlú**
kind, sort, type, variety (of...) **yaikazó**
certain, sure **qúbai**
probable (likely to happen/be) **tùlu**
cooperate, collaborate **sàuse**
compete, strive, vie **gothìbhù**
help, assist, aid **thophau**
interfere, hinder **ghaugubí**
succeed **ngúwu**
fail **qauphú**
simple **gúthaibòì**
complex **nuphekáu**
condition, state, status **dóibhàiphé**
create, make (bring into existence) **lógaibhi**
destroy (contra-create; cause to cease existing) **thaiyó**
safety, security **ghóke**
danger (situation in which harm is probable) **bhugoi**
easy **bàughá**
difficult, hard **lobhí**
true **sudàubhè**
false, untrue **qaipháikhài**
famous **loqai**
obscure, unheard of **yùsóghù**
injure, damage, harm **thígóimài**
repair, fix **lùgò**
flaw, defect, imperfection **khózúla**
native (naturally belonging to a given realm) **qakà**
chief, main, primary, principal **pówèsai**
auxiliary **láungau**
normal, ordinary, usual **sòisikáu**
strange, weird, unusual, peculiar **yaingàu**
trouble, difficulty **bháizigáu**
real, actual **kháukè**
trick, chicanery **ngého**
right, correct **dòwáu**
wrong, incorrect **séngò**
reside, dwell, live **tìngoimàu**

camp, bivouac, temporary shelter **duzái**
nest, den, lair (an animal's self-made house) **sozá**
represent (act as a substitute for) **mísau**
substitute, surrogate (temporary replacement) **tàidhebhàu**
replacement (permanent substitute/substitution) **thoingàdhi**
common, general (shared by all members of a group) **sàiyau**
specific, special, particular **wèbháúqo**
ability, capacity (to do something) **noqútháu**
artificial (deliberately made by humans) **záupáuhá**
automatic **zàpú**
chance, randomness, luck **sewó**
civilization **mòiphúnò**
clear, plain (easy to see/understand) **wùbàikhù**
compromise **láusè**
consist of, be composed of **thipái**
depend on, rely on **dàibáu**
deserve, merit, be worthy of **wàmàupè**
detail **ngolòi**
equal **wùtheyài**
evil **tholopái**
exact, precise **qóidáwé**
example, sample **ghèkhóidhoi**
exercise, practice (effort made to improve skills/health) **qùnongó**
experiment **koizàsì**
fertile **kóila**
harmony (pleasing combination of stimuli) **bhìhi**
just, fair, equitable **ngoiyóilù**
match (a thing suitably associated with another) **dhèwùdí**
method, manner, way (of doing), technique **gàidhungá**
mutual, reciprocal **dúkháúqà**
naked, nude, exposed (without the usual cover) **thótebàu**
necessary, needed, required **khózáu**
need, require **sàmomè**
possible (able to happen or be done) **ghìhati**
prevent (keep from happening) **kàukhúgì**
process, procedure **yihóingài**
program **náqé**
progress, advancement **thíkhèqái**
project, undertaking, venture **qelóighói**
proof, evidence **qòyí**
quality, trait, attribute, characteristic **bhàhài**
ready, prepared for a task / event **dìwábhi**
relationship, association **hoiwiwoi**
right (a right to do/be ...) **khìzósoi**
role (an individual's function) **pùmè**
save, rescue **sóghaipe**

species **tàithunè**
suitable, proper, fit(ting), appropriate **thàtipói**
system **qìkáithè**
task, chore, job, assignment **dhégu**
technology **khúngù**
tendency, propensity, inclination **phóthaipháu**
try, attempt, endeavor **phàuzaungè**
use, utilize **bháiwè**
vogue, trend, fad, fashion **gháisòigù**
waste, misuse **zuthàqe**
wild, feral, untamed **wàuhúpói**
work, effort, labor, toil **gòngíbhì**
riot **phauhàphái**
science **ngóiwì**
serve (provide service to) **khaugúpau**
set (complete group of similar items) **dháuwotù**
strike (work stoppage as protest) **kaiyáutòì**
support **boithàu**
test, check **ghàiboná**
torture, torment **ngímáikhài**

Reserved for Future Use

bhàdhì
némé
dòthì
khàudháu
nádhàu
dhínómàu
sàilàitàu
yóiyá
laidhòkhài
yázáwí
maulù
túkhí
dhabhalo
zéláusé
pàudoiyai
moqe
gidhí
dhopeyá
dhúghòì
bhodòtòì
béyái
thàbèpàu
kopábhoì

ngòpài
ngoikàikhi
ngòina
wàgói
zauzáuwai
wózàugó
khòdài
bhuwìno
déphúmàu
khaduthi
táuqu
díbi
yóidhózi
ghelùzáu
bháwì
húqà
yóiqàpù
ngídhehài
wàse
labhóidhoi
kóngoga
thódháile
naimíghà
moithai
ngàuqàsú
wàyághú
sèkaukhù
hoiyói
káiwá
khípàuyé
yìsé
kóizi
ghòibhì
sughìwà
doipái
lunauzáu
póidhánáu
thíghí
dusauhu
khùngò
heqàkhi
zòilòi
lóinóda
hùthà
ngaubháme
kèsái

yàuyìmài
zòiphubáu
táiphòi
phisùgòi
nòzi
làdháungói
bhóbhí
phazáizò
límithá
ngáiba
dokhé
bísu
ghánohi
giqè
gòimú
yailàubhái
bhókádhù
busòi
kigáu
yàupà
bhaudai
ngakasoi
hàimá
gáukhúhì
phìkhá
dèkapè
gháuku
kúde
hàuyédha
phóiqóiyó
limèláu
dáiyáu
yòiqí
ghùdóphái
gògadhé
nìgé
kháilò
pháibhùgi
dhètódai
ghóiwáite
bhaisàudhe
bhikói
díghù
láubhá
phóthàikhai
dàmizo

khaphu
tóiwàughá
ngéghùmo
paizì
kawù
thonìghói
kopì
bhíbé
sóyúthái
zedhàu
gàqe
wíbàubù
niyè
gághé
silelòi
dupémai
phoìghàu
tatai
bhùpiphá
yáubha
thóìghìhái
saubo
qukhé
noikhòiphe
gásau
qùgangí
bòikí
yèhùwò
phalèpo
ngáihaitù
woitái
táthítú
ghòiphòi
kháutha
zébháu
qiphàwe
khoiyebu
khughu
dhákhà
sùnuthái
hákhésái
thoilóiqá
khámoi
qaibhòimáu
lephíbhù
qísoi

pódhói
liláwi
ngàiháupu
totí
téno
píthó
qihàkhàu
ghitá
dhoighuní
yotoi
ghoinau
laphoi
mínàula
qoihàpà
héghìdu
zóilúkhoi
zòpubho
thìphùqù
poigo
pàté
bàkaidái
láubháu
phémóimó
dogò
kèthà
nèdo
dìháu
gàukha
dausú
kháuláu
dóikù
sóghì
líkáu
phípizá
dóisáu
múkheqáu
zòibùthí
thupénè
dápà
ghíngésè
qàgu
ghèghe
thadóí
kúdó
phàipáudhài
thoibhàngì

qáphònú
noighu
waudhài
gúlói
gingo
kìwíbói
hèbáuzài
kèdhé
mautoiphí
hoghóipi
géghéde
gàwàna
sùyeyàu
hùngo
híle
qéba
dukháu
nihí
siho
wàuqè
zówìqàu
baiphoi
taughétau
dhùdìdhà
kungaipái
dhaghì
ngóigúgháu
ngeledà
pèphóngì
koite
gìgamó
mòboso
ngúkháingòì
haude
tútaikói
gauthàuní
zetathì
paudàize
yaighélù
gàikí
yáiyái
ghoibha
zàikúbhai
qópai
yáibau
yìdáu

qúngodhu
ngóyoikhí
hàgháqì
dòilò
dhókèyái
khèboi
bùghoi
dhozói
nénói
súyè
pàugí
zúghezà
gùpùdhàu
háudòinò
gìgói
bhúboimù
zauthói
photoiphu
khòiyai
tòwài
nòyekhó
yóthù
taudhau
dhéqu
ghudhàipà
gàimau
paiwéyú
khúphai
bhaibhai
sòipiki
bhoidhai
wuhe
nódàphò
naugìdhàu
díghái
sáubaungí
mìyai
ngèpí
phúngà
yáusó
sáithìló
móigéphe
kekuká
mévàmó
lautù
sòngi

tàigai
zóthòikhú
yùdhèghoi
hókhòì
dàbàiqe
phàuhà
khúgekái
máimozói
kitàíní
khusophí
yéqóikhe
kalài
goiháu
qóisòpó
dhauthòiyó
doiwèzù
guthu
dhosùga
thungúyòì
khobhímài
ghóhu
pòtúwe
dhàukhau
mósá
tédái
mibàphú
phóiza
simáughò
qùbheyó
ghoitíthó
babó
bhaiphá
láinaigò
phukhài
laimewài
kotùghò
khalàu
dhòikhí
qèlàiphàu
mopò
pàsé
nomíthò
ghophó
qédé
phòpò
pagósò

phìngáu
móqòì
thàungoikói
dáitu
qèkhu
qóibhái
hitú
lenòngà
sùhó
ngíngúyà
tayùkha
hìsàu
bhehóphí
yàitau
ngiphàu
ganú
sàudàugá
mòdhù
tài bhíthé
qaitàu
qoyothe
dhaghúnó
sàubai
dhúzàutài
khépài
bàiyóidì
lòimu
goiqái
ngùwàinái
thèthoi
dhòiphé
láusùkai
pèwùlai
bhuthí
mauphòighoi
lèlàuyì
waisai
zòngó
qálùbhòì
wodóisó
diqi
yaphà
loiwidhù
bíqúmái
maisóidhé
qàpha

khukàungò
pháidhoi
ghunù
sèmánoi
zùwo
ghòipì
màiwáiphài
tháulangú
pháizamè
qúngài
homítú
gidhòdhò
tháqoi
poithai
dáigí
díhuyi
gógádhi
gáukèphè
phóinuyu
wàtò
heqì
yáyáiqà
khítáu
lùzì
qàidò
khaimai
nógoyáu
nòbha
laungè
khàungu
ségháu
ghoighàiwái
ghaingébi
wòiwáukáu
búlébhoi
sòiqòì
daiga
gáiháidhè
puyì
yùyò
yúku
khaukàino
bangòì
phauqòì
ghàukà
bhàdhóiwú

lautiti
yúdhoidhu
mòidhìyi
woibha
khaighúdù
thùkí
ngùdudho
gedátho
mepogù
gáudhóngì
bhapìkà
tausá
hèthòzú
thàiyélà
phíghò
segghi
qòisédáu
mètùthé
haikhaiwù
qòyòi
bhingì
gìbau
móithaikò
sàitu
khosè
yoitai
(háidhòitáu)
(dhupaibí)
(phuhú)
(lúbó)
(bóikhùso)
(yáudhàwòi)
(zùme)
(kòinenói)
(ngòibhó)